

Site Assessment Report 2014 - YPS-428

Site Data

Site	YPS-428
Sample Date	Jul 23, 2014
Latitude	63.255 N
Longitude	138.69 W
Altitude	1248
Feature Name	Black Hills Creek
Stream Order	4

Site Photograph - Aerial view



Context Map

Refer to Stewart River Watershed Aquatic Health Monitoring Sites 2014 map.

Site Sampling History

This site has been sampled on two previous occasions, in 2010, 2013 and 2015.

Assignment of the Test Site to a Group

The test site is assigned to a benthic insect community group (Group) based on the 2013 Yukon CABIN model (BEAST Prediction Results). The site is assigned to the Group for which it has the highest probability of belonging based on habitat attributes.

Predictor Variables	Altitude (ft), Longitude, LC-Bryoids (%), LC-Broadleaf open (%), LC-Mixed wood open (%), LC-Wetland herbaceous (%), Precipitation Feb (mm), Precipitation March (mm), Precipitation June (mm), Precipitation July (mm), Rainfall June (mm), April Max temp (C), Average Depth (cm), Average Velocity (m/s)				
Predicted Group	2				
Group	1	2	3	4	5
Probability that the site belongs to each Group	27.3%	37.5%	7.2%	27.4%	0.5%

Habitat Attributes of Site

This table reports on how the habitat predictor variables measured at the test site compare to the mean habitat predictor variables for the reference sites in the same group.

Variable	Site	Reference Mean	Reference SD
Longitude	-138.69	-136.93	2.75
Altitude (ft)	1248	2134.49	899.68
Depth-Avg (cm)	61.20	31.44	19.67
Velocity-Avg (m/s)	0.38	0.43	0.26
Precip. FEB (mm)	34.02	28.51	7.47
Precip. MAR (mm)	32.94	26.48	7.73
Precip. JUN (mm)	55.96	57.14	13.59
Precip. JUL (mm)	70.66	73.01	17.74
Rainfall JUN (mm)	52.92	49.32	11.37
April Max Temp (C)	-2.76	0.93	4.20
Broadleaf Open (%)	0.01	0.14	0.34
Bryoids (%)	0.47	0.31	0.61
Mixedwood Open (%)	0.60	0.75	1.44
Wetland Herb (%)	0.01	0.11	0.31

Summary Results of the Benthic Invertebrate Data

The table presents the summary values of the benthic community of the test site compared to expected values and the average benthic community of the reference sites.

	Test Site	Reference Average	Reference Standard Deviation	Expected Families (RIVPACS)
Total Abundance	72.00	265.34	160.63	
Total No. of Taxa	8.00	11.52	4.32	10.9

This table shows how the benthic community of the test site compares to the average of the reference sites to which it is being compared. Both the presence of certain families and their abundance (the number of individuals found) are compared.

Family (bold = characteristic of group)	RIVPACS Prediction (probability)	Test Site (# of individuals)	Reference Average	Reference Standard Deviation
Chironomidae	0.98	22	98	68
Baetidae	0.72	35	27	35
Simuliidae	0.70	0	16	31
Nemouridae	0.69	0	17	24
Heptageniidae	0.57	0	19	27

Using the predictive model with the RIVAPCS weighted probability of the sites predicted membership, we would expect 10.9 families at this site, but 8 families were observed.

Total abundance is well below average for this group and outside the normal range. Richness (total number of families) is lower than expected.

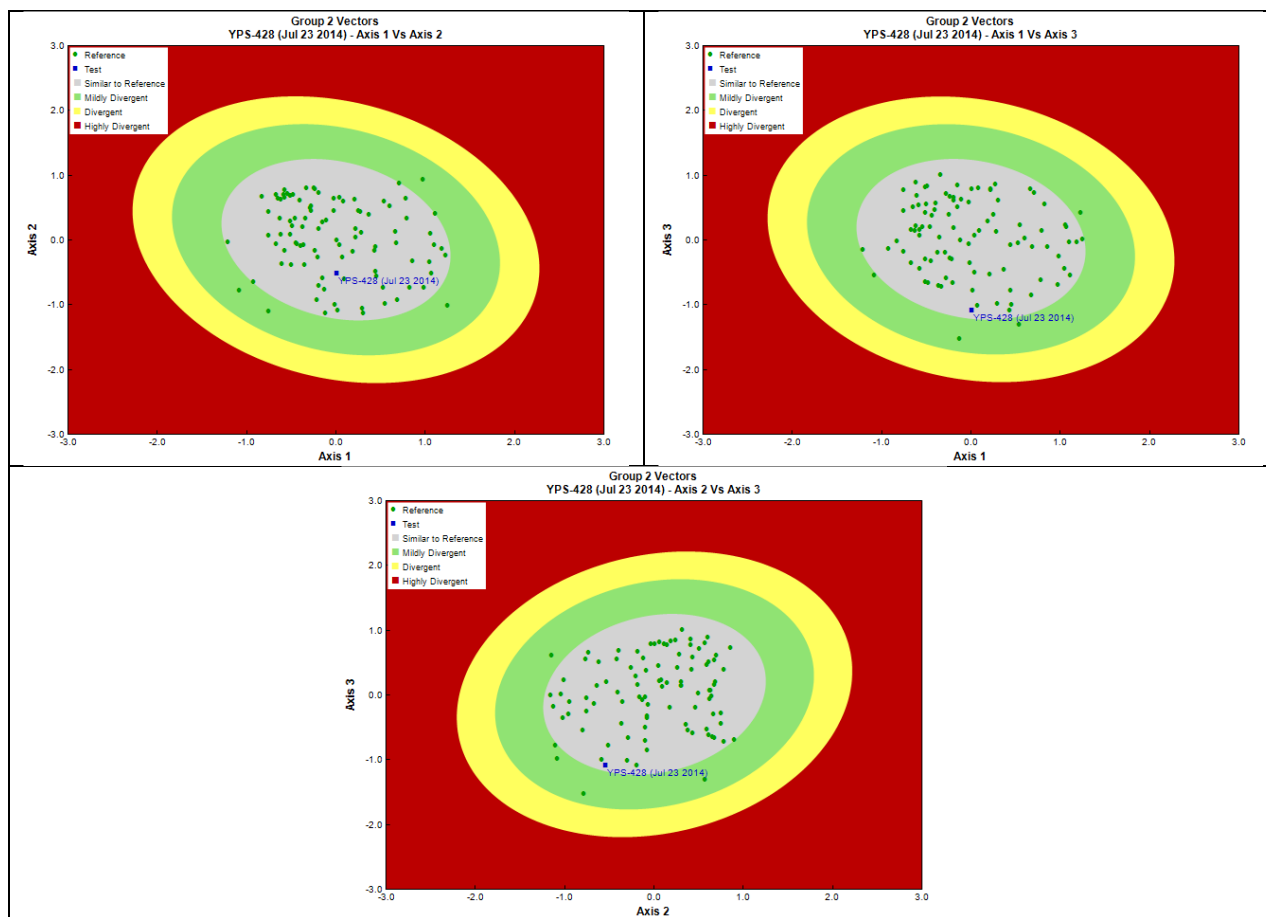
Of the 5 families expected to occur ($P > 0.5$), 3 (Simuliidae, Nemouridae and Heptageniidae) were absent.

Of the six families characteristic of the group to which this site was predicted, four (Simuliidae, Nemouridae, Heptageniidae and Chloroperlidae) were absent.

Visual Reports on Site Condition

This figure displays three site assessment graphs which show the site relative to the group of reference sites to which it is compared. The three axes (or vectors) represent three dimensional space, and the probability bands (from center) are 75 - 90% (Similar to Reference), 90 – 99% (Mildly Divergent from Reference), 99 – 99.9% (Divergent from Reference), and outside 99.9% (Highly Divergent from Reference).

A 0-75% probability band was provided in the past annual monitoring reports. Programming is currently being developed in order to incorporate this function into the CABIN model, however at this time the 0-75% band cannot be provided.



Assessment of Overall Site Condition

Vector 1 vs Vector 2	Similar to Reference
Vector 1 vs Vector 3	Similar to Reference
Vector 2 vs Vector 3	Similar to Reference
Overall	Similar to Reference

Using CABIN, YPS-428 is assessed as Similar to Reference.

Field Measurements

The following table shows general information collected at the site as well as water quality parameters when available. All measurements reflect conditions at the time the site visit was conducted.

Site	YPS-428
Sample Year	2014
Status	Test
Bankfull Width (m)	10
Wetted Width (m)	9.7
Channel Depth Average (cm)	61.2
Channel Depth Max (cm)	74
Slope m/m	0.005
Slope (%)	0.5
Max Water Velocity (m/s)	0.5
Average Water Velocity (m/s)	0.38
Dominant Substrate-1st	<0.1 cm (silt)
Dominant Substrate-2nd	0.1 – 0.2 cm (sand)
Surrounding Substrate Material	<0.1 cm (silt)
Substrate Embeddedness	Completely Embedded
Pools	Absent
Rapids	Absent
Riffles	Absent
Straight Run	Present
Canopy Coverage (%)	1-25
Periphyton Coverage	
Macrophyte Coverage (%)	1-25
Riparian Vegetation-Coniferous	Present
Riparian Vegetation-Deciduous	Present
Riparian Vegetation-Grasses/Ferns	Present
Riparian Vegetation-Shrubs	Present
General Conductivity ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$)	167.2
Specific Conductance ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$)	230.5
DO (mg/L)	8.99
pH (pH)	7.9
TDS (mg/L)	133
TSS (mg/L)	430
Air Temp (Degrees Celsius)	22
Water Temp (Degrees Celsius)	10.6
Turbidity (NTU)	410